# **BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION**

Financial Statements, Supplementary Information and Other Information for the Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017 and Independent Auditors' Reports

# **BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION** Table of Contents Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

| Ī  | Page |
|--|------|
| Independent Auditors' Report   | . 1  |
| Financial Section:   |      |
| Financial Statements:  |      |
| Statements of Financial Position   | . 3  |
| Statement of Activities—Year Ended December 31, 2018   | . 4  |
| Statement of Activities—Year Ended December 31, 2017   | . 5  |
| Statements of Cash Flows   | . 6  |
| Notes to the Financial Statements  | . 7  |
| Supplementary Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2018:  |      |
| Schedule of Corporation Investments  | . 11 |
| Other Information for the Year Ended December 31, 2018:  |      |
| Real Property Listing  | . 12 |
| Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial<br>Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an<br>Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance<br>with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> | 14   |



Certified Public Accountants

# **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To the Board of Directors of the Buffalo Erie Niagara Land Improvement Corporation:

### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Buffalo Erie Niagara Land Improvement Corporation (the "Corporation"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

## Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Corporation as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

## Other Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The Schedule of Corporation Investments and the Real Property Listing are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements.

The Schedule of Corporation Investments is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Corporation Investments is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

The Real Property Listing has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 19, 2019 on our consideration of the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Drescher & Malechi LLP

February 19, 2019

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# **BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION** Statements of Financial Position December 31, 2018 and 2017

|                                      | 2018         | 2017         |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| ASSETS                               |              |              |
| Current assets:                      |              |              |
| Cash and cash equivalents            | \$ 2,452,718 | \$ 2,122,071 |
| Restricted cash and cash equivalents | 19,247       | -            |
| Receivables                          | -            | 5,407        |
| Prepaid expenses                     | 3,728        | 3,784        |
| Total current assets                 | 2,475,693    | 2,131,262    |
| Noncurrent assets:                   |              |              |
| Security deposit                     | 1,856        | 1,856        |
| Assets held for sale                 | 2,141,699    | 985,997      |
| Total noncurrent assets              | 2,143,555    | 987,853      |
| Total assets                         | \$ 4,619,248 | \$ 3,119,115 |
| LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS           |              |              |
| Current liabilities:                 |              |              |
| Operating accounts payable           | \$ 149,695   | \$ 32,802    |
| Amounts due to municipalities        | 687,373      | 411,608      |
| Accrued liabilities                  | 4,857        | 722          |
| Unearned revenue                     | 251,743      | 30,752       |
| Total current liabilities            | 1,093,668    | 475,884      |
| Net assets:                          |              |              |
| Without donor restrictions           | 3,506,333    | 2,643,231    |
| With donor restrictions:             |              |              |
| Time or purpose                      | 19,247       |              |
| Total net assets                     | 3,525,580    | 2,643,231    |
| Total liabilities and net assets     | \$ 4,619,248 | \$ 3,119,115 |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

# BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2018

|  | Without Dono<br>Restrictions | r With Donor<br>Restrictions | Total        |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| Revenues:                              |                              |                              |              |
| Grant revenue                          | \$ 1,062,604                 | - \$                         | \$ 1,062,604 |
| Donation revenue                       | 235,292                      | 35,960                       | 271,252      |
| Property sales                         | 886,155                      |                              | 886,155      |
| Miscellaneous revenue                  | 52                           |                              | 52           |
| Total revenues                         | 2,184,103                    | 35,960                       | 2,220,063    |
| Net assets released from restrictions: |                              |                              |              |
| Expiration of purpose restrictions     | 16,713                       | (16,713)                     |              |
| Total revenues and net assets          |                              |                              |              |
| released from restrictions             | 2,200,816                    | 19,247                       | 2,220,063    |
| Expenses:                              |                              |                              |              |
| Cost of sales                          | 947,014                      |                              | 947,014      |
| Salary expenses                        | 241,858                      |                              | 241,858      |
| Retirement contributions               | 8,405                        | 5 -                          | 8,405        |
| Professional services                  | 62,234                       | + -                          | 62,234       |
| Office expenses                        | 35,188                       |                              | 35,188       |
| Other expenses                         | 32,315                       |                              | 32,315       |
| Demolition charges                     | 10,700                       | )                            | 10,700       |
| Total expenses                         | 1,337,714                    | <u> </u>                     | 1,337,714    |
| Change in net assets                   | 863,102                      | 2 19,247                     | 882,349      |
| Total net assets—beginning             | 2,643,231                    | <u> </u>                     | 2,643,231    |
| Total net assets—ending                | \$ 3,506,333                 | \$ 19,247                    | \$ 3,525,580 |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2017

|                            | Without Donor<br>Restrictions | With Donor<br>Restrictions | Total        |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Revenues:                  |                               |                            |              |
| Grant revenue              | \$ 674,241                    | \$ -                       | \$ 674,241   |
| Property sales             | 1,015,900                     | -                          | 1,015,900    |
| Miscellaneous revenue      | 7,226                         | -                          | 7,226        |
| Interest income            | 100                           |                            | 100          |
| Total revenues             | 1,697,467                     |                            | 1,697,467    |
| Expenses:                  |                               |                            |              |
| Cost of sales              | 1,159,938                     | -                          | 1,159,938    |
| Salary expenses            | 194,084                       | -                          | 194,084      |
| Retirement contributions   | 12,360                        | -                          | 12,360       |
| Professional services      | 16,696                        | -                          | 16,696       |
| Office expenses            | 56,363                        | -                          | 56,363       |
| Other expenses             | 10,829                        | -                          | 10,829       |
| Demolition charges         | 29,900                        |                            | 29,900       |
| Total expenses             | 1,480,170                     |                            | 1,480,170    |
| Change in net assets       | 217,297                       | -                          | 217,297      |
| Total net assets—beginning | 2,425,934                     |                            | 2,425,934    |
| Total net assets—ending    | \$ 2,643,231                  | \$                         | \$ 2,643,231 |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

# **BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION** Statements of Cash Flows Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

|  | 2018                | 2017         |
|--|---------------------|--------------|
| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES                 |                     |              |
| Change in net assets                                 | \$ 882,349          | \$ 217,297   |
| Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net |                     |              |
| cash provided by operating activities:               |                     |              |
| Decrease (increase) in receivables                   | 5,407               | (5,407)      |
| Decrease in prepaid expenses                         | 56                  | 526          |
| (Increase) decrease in assets held for sale          | (1,155,702)         | 272,245      |
| Increase (decrease) in operating accounts payable    | 116,893             | (21,631)     |
| Increase in amounts due to municipalities            | 275,765             | 13,804       |
| Increase in accrued liabilities                      | 4,135               | 93           |
| Increase (decrease) in unearned revenue              | 220,991             | (179,344)    |
| Net cash provided by operating activities            | 349,894             | 297,583      |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents            | 349,894             | 297,583      |
| Cash and cash equivalents—beginning                  | 2,122,071           | 1,824,488    |
| Cash and cash equivalents—ending                     | <u>\$ 2,471,965</u> | \$ 2,122,071 |

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

# 1. DESCRIPTION OF THE ORGANIZATION

The Buffalo Erie Niagara Land Improvement Corporation ("the Corporation") was organized on June 6, 2012, pursuant to Article 16 of the Not-for-Profit Corporation Law of the State of New York. The Corporation was formed through a joint venture of the County of Erie and Cities of Buffalo, Lackawanna, and Tonawanda. The Corporation was created to confront and alleviate the problems distressed properties cause to communities by supporting municipal and regional revitalization efforts and strategically acquiring, improving, assembling, and selling distressed, vacant, abandoned, and/or tax-delinquent properties.

# 2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

**Basis of Presentation**—The Corporation prepares its financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP") for not-for-profit organizations.

**Basis of Accounting**—The accounts of the Corporation are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting. As such, revenues are recognized in the period in which they are earned and expenses are recognized in the period in which they are incurred. The significant accounting and reporting policies used by the Corporation are described below to enhance the usefulness and understandability of the financial statements.

*Use of Estimates*—The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. On an ongoing basis, the Corporation's management evaluates the estimates and assumptions based upon historical experience and various other factors and circumstances. The Corporation's management believes that the estimates and assumptions are reasonable in the circumstances; however, the actual results could differ from those estimates.

*Net Assets*—The financial statements report net assets and changes in net assets in two classes that are based upon the existence or absence of restrictions on use that are placed by its donors, as presented below:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions—Resources available to support the mission of the Corporation.

*Net Assets With Donor Restrictions*—The Corporation reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. The Corporation released \$16,713 and \$0 from restrictions for eligible expenses during the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively. The Corporation reported \$19,247 and \$0 of net assets with donor restrictions at December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

*Cash and Cash Equivalents*—Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, cash on deposit with financial institutions and other highly liquid investments with maturities at the date of purchase of three months or less and are carried at cost, which approximates fair value.

*Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents*—Restricted cash and cash equivalents represent amounts to support net assets with donor restrictions.

*Receivables*—Receivables includes amounts due from New York State for grant reimburseable expenses incurred by the Corporation.

**Prepaid Expenses**—Certain payments reflet costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid expenses. The cost of prepaid expenses is recorded as expenses when consumed rather than purchased. The Corporation reported prepaid expenses of \$3,728 and \$3,784, at December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Assets Held for Sale—Properties acquired by the Corporation for sale are recorded at the lower of cost or fair market value upon acquisition, plus any related capital improvement costs. Mark to market adjustments are made upon sale of individual properties.

Amounts Due to Municipalities—Represents amounts due to municipalities for certain estimated back taxes and fees on acquired property held for sale, which are expected to be paid to the appropriate municipalities upon sale of property.

*Unearned Revenue*—Revenue from grants are recognized as earned; that is, as the related costs are incurred under the grant agreements. Amounts received in advance are reported as unearned revenue. The Corporation reported unearned revenues of \$251,743 and \$30,752 at December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

*Grant Revenue*—The Corporation receives grant fund revenue from New York State and other agencies. Grant revenue is recognized when the qualifying costs are incurred for cost-reimbursement grants or contracts or when a unit of service is provided for performance grants. The Corporation reported \$1,062,604 and \$674,241 of grant revenue for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

**Donation Revenue**—Revenue from donated assets are recorded at the fair market value of the asset, and revenue from cash donations are recorded as the amount received. The Corporation reported \$271,252 and \$0 of donation revenue for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

**Demolition Charges**—Expenses incurred by municipalities for demolition services performed are submitted to the Corporation for reimbursement. Upon their approval, subject to grant restrictions, they are recorded as demolition charges by the Corporation. The Corporation has incurred \$10,700 and \$29,900 of demolition charges for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

*Tax Status*—The organization is incorporated exempt from federal income taxation under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"), though it would be subject to tax on income unrelated to its exempt purposes (unless that income is otherwise excluded by the IRC). All applicable tax forms for the Corporation have been filed and accepted by the Internal Revenue Service through the year ended December 31, 2017. The tax years ended December 31, 2017, 2016 and 2015 are still open to audit for federal purposes.

### 3. NOT-FOR-PROFIT FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Corporation adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-14—*Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities.* The Standard is intended to improve net asset classification requirements and the information presented in the financial statements and notes about an entity's liquidity, financial performance, and cash flows.

The Standard requires the Corporation to reclassify its net assets from three categories (i.e., unrestricted, temporarily restricted, and permanently restricted) into two categories: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. In addition, the Standard requires enhanced disclosures about governing board designations; composition of net assets with donor restrictions; the Corporation's liquidity; and expenses by both their natural and functional classification.

### 4. ASSETS HELD FOR SALE

Assets held for sale consists of the following components at December 31, 2018 and 2017:

|                         | 2018 |           | <br>2017      |
|-------------------------|------|-----------|---------------|
| Cost of properties held | \$   | 827,958   | \$<br>374,884 |
| Property improvements   |      | 1,313,741 | <br>611,113   |
| Total                   | \$   | 2,141,699 | \$<br>985,997 |

#### 5. NET ASSETS

*Without Donor Restrictions*—Include resources available to support operations. At December 31, 2018 and 2017, the Corporation reported \$3,506,333 and \$2,643,231, respectively, in net assets without donor restrictions.

*With Donor Restrictions*—Include resources of the Corporation whose use is limited by time or purpose stipulations that can be fulfilled and removed by actions of the Corporation, pursuant to contractual agreement. During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Corporation received \$35,960 in cash donations which have been restricted by the donor for the specific purpose of improving donated property. As of December 31, 2018 and 2017, the Corporation reported \$19,247 and \$0, respectively, of net assets with donor restrictions.

### 6. CONTINGENCIES

In the normal course of operations, the Corporation receives grant funds from State and other agencies. These grant programs are subject to audit by agents of the granting authority, the purpose of which is to ensure compliance with conditions precedent to the granting of funds. Any disallowed expenses resulting from such audits could become a liability to the Corporation. While the amount of any expense that may be disallowed cannot be determined at this time, management expects any amounts to be immaterial.

## 7. FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

A summary of the Corporation's operating expenses for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, classified by function, are as follows:

|   | 2018                   |  |                    |  |    |  |
|---|------------------------|--|--------------------|--|----|--|
|   | Support                |  | Program            |  |    |  |
|   | Activities             |  | Activities         |  |    |  |
|   | Manag                  | Management &   |                    | Property   |    |  |
|   | Admin                  | istration  | Ma                 | nagement   |    | Total  |
| Cost of sales   | \$                     | -  | \$                 | 947,014  | \$ | 947,014  |
| Salary expenses   |                        | 114,837  |                    | 127,021  |    | 241,858  |
| Retirement contributions  |                        | 3,991  |                    | 4,414  |    | 8,405  |
| Professional services   |                        | 62,234   |                    | -  |    | 62,234   |
| Office expenses   |                        | 35,188   |                    | -  |    | 35,188   |
| Other expenses  |                        | 10,944   |                    | 21,371   |    | 32,315   |
| Demolition charges  |                        | -  |                    | 10,700   |    | 10,700   |
| Total   | \$                     | 227,194  | \$                 | 1,110,520  | \$ | 1,337,714  |
|   |                        |  |                    |  |    |  |
|   |                        |  |                    | 2017   |    |  |
|   | Suj                    | pport  |                    | 2017<br>rogram   |    |  |
|   |                        | pport<br>ivities   | Р                  |  |    |  |
|   | Act                    |  | P<br>A             | rogram   |    |  |
|   | Acti<br>Manag          | ivities  | Р<br>А<br>Р        | rogram<br>ctivities  |    | Total  |
| Cost of sales   | Acti<br>Manag          | ivities<br>gement &  | P<br>A<br>P<br>Mar | rogram<br>ctivities<br>Property  |    | Total<br>1,159,938                                 |
| Cost of sales<br>Salary expenses  | Acti<br>Manag<br>Admin | ivities<br>gement &  | P<br>A<br>P<br>Mar | rogram<br>ctivities<br>Property<br>nagement  | \$ |  |
|   | Acti<br>Manag<br>Admin | ivities<br>gement &<br>histration  | P<br>A<br>P<br>Mar | rogram<br>ctivities<br>Property<br>nagement<br>1,159,938                               | \$ | 1,159,938  |
| Salary expenses   | Acti<br>Manag<br>Admin | ivities<br>gement &<br>histration<br>-<br>92,153                         | P<br>A<br>P<br>Mar | rogram<br>ctivities<br>Property<br>nagement<br>1,159,938<br>101,931                    | \$ | 1,159,938<br>194,084                               |
| Salary expenses<br>Retirement contributions   | Acti<br>Manag<br>Admin | ivities<br>gement &<br>histration<br>-<br>92,153<br>5,869                | P<br>A<br>P<br>Mar | rogram<br>ctivities<br>Property<br>nagement<br>1,159,938<br>101,931                    | \$ | 1,159,938<br>194,084<br>12,360                     |
| Salary expenses<br>Retirement contributions<br>Professional services                    | Acti<br>Manag<br>Admin | ivities<br>gement &<br>histration<br>-<br>92,153<br>5,869<br>16,696      | P<br>A<br>P<br>Mar | rogram<br>ctivities<br>Property<br>nagement<br>1,159,938<br>101,931                    | \$ | 1,159,938<br>194,084<br>12,360<br>16,696           |
| Salary expenses<br>Retirement contributions<br>Professional services<br>Office expenses | Acti<br>Manag<br>Admin | ivities<br>gement &<br>histration<br>92,153<br>5,869<br>16,696<br>56,363 | P<br>A<br>P<br>Mar | rogram<br>ctivities<br>property<br>nagement<br>1,159,938<br>101,931<br>6,491<br>-<br>- | \$ | 1,159,938<br>194,084<br>12,360<br>16,696<br>56,363 |

The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to one or more program or supporting functions of the Corporation. Those expenses include salary expenses and retirement contributions. The natural classifications of salary expenses and retirement contributions are allocated based on estimates of time and effort.

#### 8. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has evaluated subsequent events through February 19, 2019, which is the date the financial statements are available for issuance, and have determined there are no subsequent events that require disclosure under generally accepted accounting principles.

\* \* \* \* \*

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

# BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION Schedule of Corporation Investments Year Ended December 31, 2018

**Annual Investment Report** - §2925(6) of Public Authorities Law of the State of New York requires that each public authority must annually prepare an investment report which shall include (a) investment guidelines, (b) amendments to such guidelines since the last investment report, (c) an explanation of the investment guidelines and amendments, (d) results of the annual independent audit, (e) the investment income record of the corporation, and (f) a list of the total fees, commissions or other charges paid to each investment banker, broker, dealer and adviser rendering investment associated services to the Corporation since the last investment report.

- a. Investment guidelines—The Corporation's investment policies are governed by State statutes. All investments are maintained in bank deposit accounts which are federally insured. The Corporation's deposits are held at quality institutions.
- b. Amendments to guidelines—None.
- c. Explanation of guidelines and investments—These guidelines restrict investment of the Corporation's funds to deposits in federally insured banks. The Corporation has not made any amendments to its investment policy.
- d. Results of the annual independent audit—The independent auditors have issued an unmodified opinion on the Corporation's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2018.
- e. Investment income record—Investment income for the year ended December 31, 2018 consisted of:

|          | Inter<br>Earn |   |
|----------|---------------|---|
| M&T Bank | \$            | - |

f. List of the total fees, commissions or other charges paid to each investment banker, broker, dealer and adviser rendering investment associated services to the Corporation since the last investment report—No such fees or commissions were paid during the year ended December 31, 2018.

\*\* THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK \*\*

OTHER INFORMATION

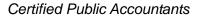
# BUFFALO ERIE NIAGARA LAND IMPROVEMENT CORPORATION Real Property Listing Year Ended December 31, 2018

1. Real Property List – §2896(3) of Public Authorities Law of the State of New York requires that each public authority must publish, at least annually, a report listing all real property of the authority. At December 31, 2018, the Corporation owned the following real property:

| Date<br>Acquired | Section/Block/Lot<br>Identification | Property Address          | Municipality    | Recorded<br>Value * |
|------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| 9/19/2016        | 90.26-1-6                           | 179 Westminster Avenue    | Buffalo, NY     | \$ 14,723           |
| 9/19/2016        | 90.77-5-18                          | 72 Schauf Avenue          | Buffalo, NY     | 142,376             |
| 10/27/2016       | 195.08-9-5                          | 50 Scott Street           | Hamburg, NY     | 1,743               |
| 10/27/2016       | 195.08-9-4                          | 64 Scott Street           | Hamburg, NY     | 3,583               |
| 10/27/2016       | 115.06-2-25                         | 24 Miller Street          | Depew, NY       | 78,889              |
| 10/27/2016       | 104.19-3-13                         | 27 Aurora Street          | Lancaster, NY   | 12,256              |
| 10/27/2016       | 90.84-1-18                          | 51 East End Avenue        | Cheektowaga, NY | 27,328              |
| 10/27/2016       | 90.84-1-26                          | 77 East End Avenue        | Cheektowaga, NY | 73,754              |
| 10/27/2016       | 250.07-2-37                         | 9389 Orange Streeet       | Evans, NY       | 26,372              |
| 10/27/2016       | 133.35-1-33                         | 66 Burch Avenue           | West Seneca, NY | 99,379              |
| 12/6/2016        | 90.78-1-15.1                        | 234 Carl Street           | Buffalo, NY     | 149,177             |
| 12/6/2016        | 90.71-5-55                          | 375 Northumberland Avenue | Buffalo, NY     | 110,659             |
| 12/6/2016        | 79.74-2-29                          | 652 Lisbon Avenue         | Buffalo, NY     | 125,629             |
| 11/24/2017       | 16.01-2-23                          | 2880 Tonawanda Creek Road | Amherst, NY     | 3,457               |
| 11/24/2017       | 205.03-1-9                          | 0 Lake Crest Drive        | Evans, NY       | 19,453              |
| 11/24/2017       | 80.19-3-2                           | 106 Wilshire Road         | Cheektowaga, NY | 19,357              |
| 11/24/2017       | 102.37-2-13                         | 166 Straley Avenue        | Cheektowaga, NY | 307                 |
| 11/24/2017       | 26.14-1-2                           | 172 Aegean Avenue         | Amherst, NY     | 5,557               |
| 11/24/2017       | 101.28-8-3                          | 2355 Genesee Street       | Cheektowaga, NY | 25,696              |
| 11/24/2017       | 92.17-2-17                          | 257 Chapel Avenue         | Cheektowaga, NY | 307                 |
| 11/24/2017       | 101.28-13-8                         | 27 Alpine Place           | Cheektowaga, NY | 242                 |
| 11/24/2017       | 101.28-1-2                          | 38 Barbara Place          | Cheektowaga, NY | 3,119               |
| 11/24/2017       | 101.36-3-7                          | 52 Olcott Place           | Cheektowaga, NY | 12,297              |
| 11/24/2017       | 91.06-14-19                         | 89 Gardenvale Drive       | Cheektowaga, NY | 5,282               |
| 11/24/2017       | 90.76-5-2                           | 86 Carol Drive            | Cheektowaga, NY | 307                 |
| 11/25/2017       | 102.53-4-7                          | 40 Reo Avenue             | Cheektowaga, NY | 307                 |
| 11/27/2017       | 92.17-3-4                           | 195 Northcrest Avenue     | Cheektowaga, NY | 306                 |
| 11/27/2017       | 235.13-2-4                          | 720 Birch Street          | Evans, NY       | 7,316               |
| 11/30/2017       | 101.36-3-12                         | 78 Avery Place            | Cheektowaga, NY | 21,340              |
| 12/8/2017        | 101.33-8-6                          | 2246 Bailey Avenue        | Buffalo, NY     | 6,838               |
| 12/11/2017       | 100.63-2-32                         | 22 Coe Place              | Buffalo, NY     | 6,729               |
| 2/7/2018         | 91.08-11-7                          | 101 Balbach Drive         | Cheektowaga, NY | 185,128             |
| 2/7/2018         | 91.07-6-21                          | 699 S Huth Road           | Cheektowaga, NY | 179,852             |
| 2/7/2018         | 342.05-2-36                         | 13921 Quaker Street       | Collins, NY     | 135,014             |
| 3/26/2018        | 99.34-3-23                          | 136 W. Ferry Street       | Buffalo, NY     | 9,427               |
|                  |                                     |                           |                 | (continued)         |

|            |                   |                        |                 | (co1 | ncluded)  |
|------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------|-----------|
| Date       | Section/Block/Lot |                        |                 | J    | Recorded  |
| Acquired   | Identification    | Property Address       | Municipality    |      | Value *   |
| 4/9/2018   | 78.31-7-35        | 56 E Hazeltine Avenue  | Kenmore, NY     |      | 62,049    |
| 5/18/2018  | 39.61-1-9         | 19 Grove Terrace       | Tonawanda, NY   |      | 17,627    |
| 5/18/2018  | 52.08-1-16        | 23 Enterprise Avenue   | Tonawanda, NY   |      | 30,657    |
| 5/18/2018  | 38.60-2-5         | 231 Adam Street        | Tonawanda, NY   |      | 11,257    |
| 6/20/2018  | 112.57-2-19.11    | 36 Longnecker Street   | Buffalo, NY     |      | 65,493    |
| 10/22/2018 | 250.15-2-42.1     | 449 Dawn Avenue        | Evans, NY       |      | 11,060    |
| 10/22/2018 | 115.25-3-13       | 26 E. Garfield Street  | Lancaster, NY   |      | 2,780     |
| 10/23/2018 | 91.14-10-13       | 2 Redwood Drive        | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 7,860     |
| 10/23/2018 | 77.32-7-26        | 1185 Tonawanda Street  | Tonawanda, NY   |      | 8,750     |
| 10/23/2018 | 65.41-2-25        | 178 Mapleview Drive    | Tonawanda, NY   |      | 26,310    |
| 10/23/2018 | 104.82-5-19       | 19 Legion Parkway      | Lancaster, NY   |      | 7,327     |
| 10/23/2018 | 93.06-2-49        | 3 Home Road            | Lancaster, NY   |      | 26,249    |
| 10/24/2018 | 193.13-2-1        | 0 South Creek Road     | Evans, NY       |      | 190       |
| 10/24/2018 | 103.76-2-17       | 0 B Street             | Depew, NY       |      | 940       |
| 10/24/2018 | 90.76-2-28        | 1576 E. Delavan Avenue | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 19,618    |
| 10/24/2018 | 103.760-2-17      | 25 A-D Glenwood Court  | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 3,940     |
| 10/24/2018 | 102.270-1-28      | 315 Kennedy Avenue     | Evans, NY       |      | 680       |
| 10/24/2018 | 102.45-5-31       | 97 Reo Avenue          | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 14,668    |
| 10/24/2018 | 125.09-11-31      | 100 Lordan Drive       | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 38,278    |
| 10/24/2018 | 102.21-7-14       | 101 David Avenue       | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 24,030    |
| 10/24/2018 | 101.60-8-26       | 1107 Walden Avenue     | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 16,871    |
| 10/24/2018 | 102.45-3-36       | 119 Hedwig Avenue      | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 18,810    |
| 10/24/2018 | 79.20-11-10       | 1603 Kensington Avenue | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 26,310    |
| 10/24/2018 | 91.19-3-43        | 95 Pinehurst Avenue    | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 190       |
| 10/24/2018 | 91.18-7-13        | 140 Toelsin Drive      | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 34,145    |
| 10/24/2018 | 104.82-5-17       | 0 Walter Street        | Lancaster, NY   |      | 1,162     |
| 10/24/2018 | 104.11-5-14       | 28 Hinchey Avenue      | Lancaster, NY   |      | 9,031     |
| 10/24/2018 | 104.15-7-10       | 31 Carter Street       | Lancaster, NY   |      | 1,474     |
| 10/24/2018 | 104.15-9-11       | 31 Pearl Street        | Lancaster, NY   |      | 1,360     |
| 10/24/2018 | 26.15-3-30        | 44 Sunset Court        | Amherst, NY     |      | 14,725    |
| 10/24/2018 | 68.17-4-18        | 4590 Harlem Road       | Amherst, NY     |      | 42,135    |
| 10/24/2018 | 113.42-1-47       | 90 Vern Lane           | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 20,985    |
| 10/25/2018 | 91.06-11-32       | 36 Peachrow Lane       | Cheektowaga, NY |      | 3,325     |
|            |                   |                        | Total**         | \$   | 2,083,792 |

- \* Recorded value is based on lower cost or market value at date of acquisition, plus any property improvement costs. Donated properties are recorded at management's estimated fair value at acquisition.
- \*\* During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Corporation invested \$57,907 into several real property locations; the Corporation did not yet have title to the real property.
- **2.** Real Property Acquisitions/Dispositions During the year ended December 31, 2018, the Corporation acquired 40 real properties and disposed of 30 real properties.





## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Directors of the Buffalo Erie Niagara Land Improvement Corporation:

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Buffalo Erie Niagara Land Improvement Corporation (the "Corporation"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2018, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 19, 2019.

# **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Corporation's internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Corporation's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governnance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

# **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Corporation's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Drescher & Malechie LLP

February 19, 2019